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LATIN
VOCABULARY
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L A T I N V O C A B U L A R Y

FOR

THE FIRST TWO YEARS

ELMER E. BOGART

MORRIS HIGH SCHOOL
NEW YORK CITY



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PREFACE

THE increasing emphasis upon the relation of Latin to English calls for a more thorough study of Latin words. As Latin is commonly taught, pupils memorize the meanings of Latin words systematically only while studying their beginners book; after the first year the methodical acquisition of a vocabulary usually ceases.

This booklet provides a way to continue the study of Latin vocabulary after leaving the first year book. It aims to place in the hands of students the vocabulary selected by the University of the State of New York for study during the first two years, and to show what words are relatively most important.¹

The words are listed twice, once in Part I alphabetically, with meanings and inflectional data, and once in Part II in groups arranged in order of frequency of occurrence in the first five books of Caesar's Gallic War according to the statistics given by Professor Lodge in his "High School Latin Vocabulary." Part III contains certain groups of words arranged according to type.

It is hoped that these groupings, by associating similar words, will facilitate memorizing and be useful in the study of derivatives. Memorizing vocabulary is not an end in itself, but it is a necessary first

¹ Forty words, starred (*) in Part I, have been added to the official state list because of their importance in Caesar.

step in acquiring the ability to read the language.

Grateful acknowledgment is hereby tendered to Dr. Arthur A. Bryant, of De Witt Clinton High School, to Mr. Archibald L. Hodges, of Wadleigh High School, and to Miss Josie A. Davis, of Morris High School for many helpful suggestions and for assistance in reading proof.

HOW TO USE THIS BOOK

SOME teachers will wish to check off in their daily reading assignment those words which they consider most important; others will wish to assign for study or review certain groups of words, *e.g.* deponent verbs, fifth declension nouns, etc. Part III will facilitate assignments when the teacher wishes to drill the class upon forms as well as meanings.

It is suggested that assignments be made from Part II and that pupils check off in Part I the words assigned and study both meanings and inflectional data. Pupils will find it helpful to cover over the column of English meanings, and, while the eye scans the Latin words, to try to recall the English equivalents, and vice versa.

Eye-minded pupils memorize words by seeing them, ear-minded pupils by hearing them, and motor-minded pupils by writing them. But the average pupil needs all three types of drill. Time tests, both oral and written, develop proficiency. A convenient way to time a test is to place a pencil point over the second hand of your watch and hold the point fixed until the test is completed; then to observe the second hand and compute the time elapsed.

Pupils can drill themselves by "hearing" each other outside the class. Occasional matches after the plan of the old-time spelling match will stimulate rivalry and a desire for excellence. Whatever method of learning words is employed, it should be used every day, for the mastery of a fixed number of words, *e.g.* three words daily, will pay big dividends in cumulative power over vocabulary and in zest for reading.

ELMER E. BOGART.

MORRIS HIGH SCHOOL,
NEW YORK CITY,
April, 1918.

LATIN VOCABULARY

FOR THE FIRST TWO YEARS

PART I

Note. — The number after each word indicates the half year to which the word is assigned in the New York State syllabus, from which also the definitions of meanings are taken. Words marked with an asterisk (*) have been added to the state list. The indication of quantities and the principal parts of verbs follow Bennett.

A

ā, ab, prep. with abl. (1)	away from, by
abdō, -ere, -didī, -ditus (2)	put away, hide
abdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus (1)	lead away
absum, -esse, āfui, āfutūrus (1)	be away
ac, see atque	
accēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessūrus (3)	go to, advance
accidō, -ere, -cidī (4)	happen
accipiō, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptus (1)	accept, receive
ācer, ācris, ācre, adj. (2)	sharp, keen
aciēs, -ēī, f. (2)	line of battle
ācriter, adv. (2)	sharply, fiercely

2 LATIN VOCABULARY

ad , <i>prep. with acc.</i> (1)	to
addō , -ere, -didī, -ditus (2)	add
addūcō , -ere, -dūxī, -ductus (1)	lead to, influence
adeō , -īre, -iī, -itus (3)	go to, visit
adhibeō , -ēre, -hibuī, -hibitus (1)	apply, employ
adiciō , -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (2)	throw to, add
aditus , -ūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	a going to (toward), approach
adiungō , -ere, -iūnxī, -iūnctus (4)	join to, add
administrō , -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	manage
admīror , -ārī, -ātus (4)	wonder at
admoneō , -ēre, -uī, -itus (1)	remind
adolēscēns , -entis, <i>m.</i> (3)	a youth
adorior , -orīrī, -ortus (3)	attack
adsum , -esse, adfui (1)	be near, be present
adventus , -ūs, <i>m.</i> (2)	a coming (to), arrival
adversus , <i>adv. and prep. with acc.</i> (4)	against
advertō , -ere, -vertī, -versus (4)	turn to (toward)
aedificium , -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	building
aeger , -gra, -grum, <i>adj.</i> (4)	sick
aegrē , <i>adv.</i> (4)	ill, feebly, with difficulty
aegritūdō , -dinis, <i>f.</i> (3)	illness
aequus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	level, even, just, fair
aestās , -tātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	summer
aestus , -ūs, <i>m.</i> (4)	heat, tide

aetās, -tātis, f. (2)	age
afferō, -ferre, attulī, allātus (3)	bring (to)
ager, agrī, m. (1)	field
agger, -geris, m. (4)	earthwall, em- bankment
aggredior, -gredi, -gres- sus (3)	attack
agmen, -minis, n. (3)	marching column (of an army)
agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus (1)	drive, do
agricola, -ae, m. (1)	farmer
* alacer, -cris, -cre, adj.	eager, brisk
aliēnus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	belonging to an- other
aliquis, aliquid, indef. pron. (4)	some one, any one
alius, -a, -ud, adj. (3)	another
alter, -era, -erum, adj. (3)	the other. (of two)
altitūdō, -dinis, f. (2)	height, depth
altus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	high, deep
ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum (3)	walk
amicitia, -ae, f. (1)	friendship
amicus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	friendly; (as a noun: friend)
āmittō, -ere, -misi, -mis- sus (1)	send away, lose
amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	love
amplē, adv. (2)	fully
amplus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	large, distin- guished
an, conj. (4)	(whether) . . . or
ancora, -ae, f. (4)	anchor
angustiae, -arum, f. (4)	narrowplace, crit- ical situation
angustus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	narrow

4 LATIN VOCABULARY

animadvertō, -ere, -vertī, -versus (4)	attend to, no- tice, punish
animus, -ī, m. (1)	spirit, life, soul
annus, -ī, m. (1)	year
ante, adv. and prep. with acc. (1)	before
anteā, adv. (1)	before
antecēdō, -ere, -cessī (2)	go before, pre- cede
apertus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	open
appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	name, call
appropinquō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	draw near to, approach
apud, prep. with acc. (2)	among, at the home of
aqua, -ae, f. (4)	water
arbitror, -ārī, -ātus (3)	judge, consider, think
arbor, -oris, f. (4)	tree
arcessō, -ere, -īvī, -ītus (4)	summon, invite
*āridus, -a, um, adj.	dry
arma, -ōrum, n. (1)	arms
armātūra, -ae, f. (4)	equipment, ar- mament
armō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	arm
ascendō, -ere, -scendī, scēsum (2)	climb, ascend, mount
at. conj. (4)	but
atque, ac, conj. (1)	and also
atingō, -ere, -tigī, -tāc- tus (3)	touch, reach
attribuō, -ere, -tribuī, -tribūtus (3)	assign
auctōritās, -tātis, f. (1)	influence
audācter, adv. (3)	boldly
*audāx, -ācis	bold, daring

audeō, -ēre, ausus sum (1)	dare, venture
audiō, -īre, -īvi or -īi, -ītus (2)	hear
augeō, -ēre, auxi, auctus (3)	increase
auris, -is, f. (4)	ear
aut, conj. (1)	or, either . . . or
autem (postpositive) conj. (2)	moreover, on the other hand
auxilium, -i, n. (1)	aid, help
āvortō, -ere, -verti, -versus (4)	turn away

B

barbarus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	foreign, barbarous
bellum, -i, n. (1)	war
bene, adv. (2)	well
beneficium, -i, n. (2)	kindness
* bīdium, -i, n. (3)	two days
bis, adv. (3)	twice
bonus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	good
bracchium, -i, n. (4)	arm
brevis, -e, adj. (3)	short

C

cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsūrus (4)	fall
caedēs, -is, f. (3)	slaughter
caedō, -ere, cecidī, caesus (4)	slay
calamitās, -tātis, f. (3)	defeat, misfortune
campus, -i, m. (4)	plain, field
capiō, -ere, cēpi, captus (1)	take
captivus, -i, m. (4)	captive
caput, -itis, n. (1)	head
carrus, -i, m. (4)	wagon

6 LATIN VOCABULARY

castellum, -ī, n. (4)	fortress
castra, -ōrum, n. (1)	camp
cāsus, -ūs, m. (3)	fall, chance, accident
* catēna, -ae, f.	chain
causa, -ae, f. (3)	cause
causā, with gen. (3)	for the sake of
cēdō, -ere, cessī, cessūrus (2)	go, yield
celer, -eris, -ere, adj. (2)	swift
celeritās, -tātis, f. (1)	speed, swiftness
celeriter, adv. (2)	swiftly, quickly
centum, indecl. adj. (2)	hundred
centuriō, -ōnis, m. (3)	centurion
cernō, -ere (4)	discern, distinguish
certē, adv. (1)	certainly, at least
certus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	fixed, certain
cēterī, -ae, -a, pl. adj. (3)	the other, the rest of
circiter, adv. and prep. with acc. (3)	nearly, about
* circuitus, -ūs, m.	detour, circuit
* circum, adv. and prep. with acc.	around
circumdō, -dare, -dedī, -datus (2)	put around, surround
* circumstis, -ere, -stis	surround
circumveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus (2)	come around, surround
citerior, -ius, adj. (4)	on this side, nearer
cīvis, -is, common (2)	citizen
cīvitās, -tātis, f. (1)	citizenship, state
clam, adv. (4)	secretly
clāmor, -ōris, m. (3)	shout
classis, -is, f. (3)	fleet
claudō, -ere, clausī, clausus (2)	close, confine
cliēs, -entis, m. (4)	vassal

coepī, -isse, coeptus (2)	began
cognōscō, -ere, -gnōvī, -gnitus (1)	learn, ascertain
cōgō, -ere, coēgī, coāc- tus (1)	drive together, collect, compel
cohors, -hortis, <i>f.</i> (2)	cohort
cohortor, -ārī, -hortā- tus (3)	encourage ear- nestly
colligō, -ere, -lēgī, -lēctus (3)	gather
collis, -is, <i>m.</i> (3)	hill
collocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	place together, establish
colloquium, -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	a talking to- gether, con- ference
colloquor, -loquī, -locū- tus (3)	talk with, con- verse
commeātus, -ūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	supplies
commemorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	mention
commendō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	intrust
committō, -ere, -misi, -missus (1)	commit, intrust (<i>with proe- lium</i> = begin)
commodus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	fitting, agreeable
commoror, -ārī, -ātus (3)	delay
commoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus (1)	alarm, excite
commūnis, -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	common
* commūtātiō, -ōnis, <i>f.</i>	change, ex- change
comparō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	get together, provide
compellō, -ere, -pull, -pulsus (4)	drive together, force
comperiō, -ire, -perī, -pertus (3)	find out, learn

8 LATIN VOCABULARY

compleō, -ēre, -plēvī, -plētus (4)	fill
complūrēs, -a, or -ia, <i>pl. adj. (3)</i>	several, very many
comportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	carry or bring together
comprehendō, -ere, -hendī, -hēnsus (4)	seize, arrest
concēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessūrus (3)	yield, give up
concilium, -ī, n. (4)	meeting, council
concitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	arouse, excite
conclāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	shout
concurrō, -ere, -cucurrī <i>or -currī, -cursum</i> (3)	run together, rush
concursum, -ūs, m. (3)	a rush together, crowd
condiciō, -ōnis, f. (2)	condition, terms
cōnferō, -ferre, contulī, collātus (3)	bring together
* cōnfestim, adv.	promptly
cōnficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus (2)	finish, exhaust
cōnfidō, -ere, -fīsus sum (2)	trust
cōnfirmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	strengthen, en- courage, af- firm
cōnfligō, -ere, -flīxī, -flīctus (4)	strike together, clash, fight
congregior, -gredi, -gressus (3)	come together, fight
coniciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (2)	hurl
coniungō, -ere, -iūnxī, -iūnctus (4)	join with, unite
cōnor, -ārī, -ātus (3)	attempt, try

conquīrō, -ere, -quīsivī, -quīsitus (4)	search for, collect
cōnscribō, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptus (1)	enroll
* cōnsector, -ārī, -ātus	follow after, overtake
cōnsequor, -ī, -secūtus (3)	follow closely, overtake, reach
cōnservō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	save fully, preserve
cōnsidō, -ere, -sēdī, -sessum (4)	halt, encamp
cōnsilium, -ī, n. (1)	advice, plan
cōnsistō, -ere, -stitī, -stitum (2)	take one's place, stop
cōnspectus, -ūs, m. (3)	sight, view
cōnspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectus (3)	catch sight of, see
cōnspicor, -ārī, -ātus (3)	catch sight of
cōnstituō, -ere, -stituī, -stitūtus (4)	set up, station, decide
cōnstō, -āre, -stitī, -stātūrus (4)	stand together, be agreed, be certain, cost
cōnsuēscō, -ere, -suēvī, -suētus (3)	become accustomed to
cōnsuētūdō, -dinis, f. (2)	custom, habit
cōnsul, -ulis, m. (1)	consul
cōnsulātus, -ūs, m. (3)	consulship
cōnsulō, -ere, -sulūī, -sultus (1)	consult (<i>with acc.</i>)
contendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum (2)	struggle, hasten
contentiō, -ōnis, f. (4)	struggle
contineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentus (1)	hold together, contain, confine
contrā, adv. and prep. with acc. (3)	against
contumēlia, -ae, f. (4)	insult, injury

10 LATIN VOCABULARY

conveniō, -ire, -vēnī, -ventus (2)	come together, meet
conventus, -ūs, m. (3)	a coming to- gether, meet- ing
convertō, -ere, -vertī, -versus (4)	turn, change
convocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	call together, summon
* coorior, -orī, -ortus	rise
cōpia, -ae, f. (2)	supply ; <i>pl.</i> , forces
cornū, -ūs, n. (2)	horn, wing (<i>of</i> <i>an army</i>)
corpus, -poris, n. (2)	body
cotidianus, -a, -um, adj. (4)	daily
cotidiē, adv. (4)	daily
crēber, crēbra, crē- brum (1)	frequent, thick
crēscō, -ere, crēvī, crētus (4)	grow (<i>intrans.</i>)
cum, prep. with abl. (1)	with
cum, conj. (3)	when, after, since, although
cum . . . tum, correla- tive conjs. (3)	not only . . . but also
cūnctus, -a, -um, adj. (4)	all, whole
cupiditās, -tātis, f. (2)	desire, greed
cupidus, -a, -um, adj. (2)	desirous, eager
cupiō, -ere, cupīvī, cupītus (2)	desire
cūr, adv. (1)	why
cūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	take care, care for
currō, -ere, cucurrī, cursum (3)	run
cursus, -ūs, m. (4)	a running, speed, course
cūstōdia, -ae, f. (4)	guard

D

<i>dē</i> , <i>prep. with abl.</i> (1)	down from, concerning
<i>dēbeō</i> , - <i>ēre</i> , <i>dēbui</i> , <i>dēbitus</i> (1)	owe, ought
<i>decem</i> , <i>indecl. adj.</i> (1)	ten
<i>dēcernō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>crēvī</i> , - <i>crētus</i> (4)	decide, deter- mine, decree
<i>dēcirtō</i> , - <i>āre</i> , - <i>āvī</i> , - <i>ātus</i> (4)	decide, fight to a finish
<i>decimus</i> , - <i>a</i> , - <i>um</i> , <i>adj.</i> (1)	tenth
<i>decumānus</i> , - <i>a</i> , - <i>um</i> , <i>adj.</i> (4)	pertaining to the tenth, rear (gate)
<i>dēditiō</i> , - <i>ōnis</i> , <i>f.</i> (4)	surrender
<i>dēdūcō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>dūxī</i> , - <i>ductus</i> (3)	lead away
<i>dēfendō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>fendī</i> , - <i>fēnsus</i> (1)	defend
<i>dēfēnsor</i> , - <i>ōris</i> , <i>m.</i> (4)	defender
<i>dēferō</i> , - <i>ferre</i> , - <i>tulī</i> , - <i>lātus</i> (3)	carry away, refer
<i>dēfessus</i> , - <i>a</i> , - <i>um</i> , <i>adj.</i> (4)	tired
<i>dēficiō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>fēcī</i> , - <i>fectus</i> (2)	fail, revolt, rebel
<i>dēiciō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>iēcī</i> , - <i>iectus</i> (2)	throw down
<i>deinde</i> , <i>adv.</i> (4)	then, next
<i>dēligō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>lēgī</i> , - <i>lēctus</i> (2)	select, choose
<i>dēmōnstrō</i> , - <i>āre</i> , - <i>āvī</i> , - <i>ātus</i> (2)	point out, show
<i>dēpōnō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>posuī</i> , - <i>positus</i> (2)	put down, put aside
<i>dēprehendō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>hendī</i> , - <i>hēnsus</i> (4)	seize, capture
<i>dēscendō</i> , - <i>ere</i> , - <i>scendī</i> , - <i>scēnsus</i> (2)	descend

12 LATIN VOCABULARY

dēserō, -ere, -serui, -sertus (4)	desert
* dēsiliō, -ire, -silui, -sul- tum	leap down
dēsistō, -ere, -stiti, -stiturus (2)	desist from, cease
dēspērō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (2)	lose hope, de- spair
dēspiciō, -ere, -spexi, -spectus (3)	look down on, despise
dēsum, deesse, dēfui, dēfuturus (2)	be lacking
dēterreō, -ēre, -terruī, -territus (4)	deter, frighten
dētrimentum, -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	defect, loss
deus, -ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	god
dexter, -tra, -trum, <i>adj.</i> (2)	right (hand)
dīcō, -ere, dīxi, dictus (1)	say
diēs, -ēī, <i>m.</i> (2)	day
difficilis, -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	difficult
difficultās, -tātis, <i>f.</i> (2)	difficulty
digitus, -ī, <i>m.</i> (4)	finger
dīgnitās, -tātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	worth, position
dīligentia, -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	painstaking, care
dīligenter, <i>adv.</i> (2)	with care
dīmicō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum (3)	fight
dīmittō, -ere, -misi, -missus (1)	send away
dīrigō, -ere, -rēxi, -rēctus (4)	guide, direct
discēdō, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus (1)	go away, depart
disciplīna, -ae, <i>f.</i> (4)	training, disci- pline
dispergō, -ere, -spersi, -persus (3)	scatter
* dispōnō, -ere, -posui, -positus	place apart, ar- range

distribuō, -ere, -tribui, -tributus (3)	distribute
diū, adv. (3)	long (<i>of time</i>)
diversus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	different, distant
dividō, -ere, -visi, -vīsus (4)	divide
dō, dare, dedi, datus (1)	give
doceō, -ēre, docui, doctus (2)	teach, show
dolor, -ōris, m. (2)	grief
domus, -ūs, f. (2)	home, house
dormiō, -īre, -ivi, -itūrus (2)	sleep
dubitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	doubt, hesitate
dubius, -a, -um, adj. (3)	doubtful
ducentī, -ae, -a, pl. adj. (2)	two hundred
dūcō, -ere, dūxi, ductus (1)	lead
dum, conj. (3)	while, as long as, until, provided
duo, -ae, -o, adj. (1)	two
duodecim, indecl. adj. (2)	twelve
duodēvigintī, indecl. adj. (2)	eighteen
duplex, -licis, adj. (4)	double
dux, ducis, m. (1)	leader

E

ē, *see ex*

ēdūcō, -ere, -dūxi, -ductus (1)	lead out
efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus (4)	bring about
ego, mei, personal pron. (1)	I

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ēgredior, -ī, -gressus (3)	step out, go out
ēgregius, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	eminent, un- usual
ēiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (2)	throw out
enim, (<i>postpositive</i>) <i>conj.</i> (2)	for
ēnūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	announce
eō, ire, ivi or ii, itūrus (3)	go
eō, adv. (3)	thither, there
eōdem, adv. (4)	to the same place
eques, -itis, m. (1)	horseman
equester, -tris, -tre, <i>adj.</i> (2)	cavalry
equitātus, -ūs, m. (2)	cavalry
equus, -ī, m. (1)	horse
ēripiō, -ere, -ripui, -reptus (2)	snatch away
ēruptiō, -ōnis, f. (4)	sally
et, conj. (1)	and, also, even
etiam, conj. (1)	even
etsi, conj. (3)	even if, although
ēventus, -ūs, m. (4)	outcome
ēvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	call out
ex, ē, prep. with abl. (1)	out from
excēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessūrus (1)	go out
excelsus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (4)	lofty
excipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus (2)	take, accept
excitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	stir up
exclūdō, -ere, -clūsī, -clūsus (3)	shut out
exemplum, -ī, n. (1)	example, prece- dent

exeō, -ire, -ivī or -iī, -itūrus (3)	go out, go forth
exercitātiō, -ōnis, f. (4)	exercise, practice
exercitus, -ūs, m. (2)	army
exiguus, -a, -um, adj. (4)	small
existimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	think, consider
exitus, -ūs, m. (2)	a going forth, outcome, departure
expediō, -ire, -ivī, -itus (3)	free (from), extricate
expellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsus (2)	drive out
experior, -irī, -per-tus (3)	try out, test
explicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	unfold, set forth
explōrātor, -ōris, m. (4)	scout
explōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	investigate
expōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positus (2)	set forth, explain
expugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	capture by assault
expectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	expect, wait, await
extinguō, -ere, -stinxi, -stinctus (4)	put out
exstruō, -ere, -struxī, -strūctus (2)	pile up, erect
extrā, prep. with acc. (3)	outside

F

facile, adv. (2)	easily
facilis, -e, adj. (2)	easy
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factus (2)	do, make

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factum , -ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	thing done, act, deed
facultās , -tātis, <i>f.</i> (4)	facility, oppor- tunity
fāma , -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	reputation, re- port
familia , -ae, <i>f.</i> (3)	household, slaves
familiāris , -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	of the household, intimate
ferō , ferre , tulī , lātus (3)	bear, carry, bring
*ferus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i>	wild, fierce
fidēs , -eī, <i>f.</i> (2)	good faith, pro- tection
fidūcia , -ae, <i>f.</i> (4)	confidence, pledge
filia , -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	daughter
filius , -ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	son
finis , -is, <i>m.</i> (2)	end; <i>pl.</i> , bound- aries, territory
finitimus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	neighboring
fiō , ferī , factus (4)	be made, become, happen
firmus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	strong
flūmen , -minis, <i>n.</i> (1)	river
fortis , -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	brave
fortiter , <i>adv.</i> (2)	bravely
fortūna , -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	fortune, wealth
fossa , -ae, <i>f.</i> (4)	ditch
frāter , -tris, <i>m.</i> (1)	brother
frōns , frontis , <i>f.</i> (4)	forehead, front
frūmentārius , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (2)	pertaining to grain
frūmentor , -ārī, -ātus (4)	get grain, forage
frūmentum , -ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	grain
frūstrā , <i>adv.</i> (4)	in vain
fuga , -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	flight
fugiō , -ere, fūgī , fugi- tūrus (3)	flee
funditor , -ōris, <i>m.</i> (4)	slinger

G

gener, generī, m. (4)	son-in-law
gēns, gentis, f. (3)	tribe, people, nation
genus, -neris, n. (2)	race, kind
gerō, -ere, gessī, gestus (1)	carry, accomplish
gladius, -ī, m. (4)	sword
gradus, -ūs, m. (4)	step, rank
grātia, -ae, f. (3)	influence, favor; <i>pl.</i> , thanks
grātis, adv. (4)	freely
gravis, -e, adj. (2)	heavy, serious
graviter, adv. (2)	heavily, weightily, seriously

H

habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (1)	have, hold
hīberna, -ōrum, n. (4)	winter-quarters
hīc, haec, hōc, dem. pron. (1)	he, she, it; <i>adj.</i> , this
hīc, adv. (3)	here
hiemō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (4)	to spend the winter
hiems, hiemis, f. (1)	winter
homō, hominis, common (1)	man
honor, -ōris, m. (3)	office, honor
hōra, -ae, f. (4)	hour
hortor, -ārī, -ātus (3)	urge, exhort
hostis, -is, m. (2)	enemy (of the state)
hūc, adv. (4)	hither

I

iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactus (2)	throw, hurl
iam, adv. (1)	by this time, already

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iam pridem , <i>adv.</i> (4)	long ago
ibi , <i>adv.</i> (3)	there
idem , eadem , idem , <i>dem. pron.</i> (1)	the same
idōneus , -a , -um , <i>adj.</i> (2)	fit, suitable
ignis , -is , <i>m.</i> (4)	fire
ignōrō , -āre , -āvī , -ātus (2)	be ignorant of
ille , illa , illud , <i>dem.</i> <i>pron.</i> (1)	he, she, it; <i>adj.</i> , that
immittō , -ere , -mīsī , -missus (3)	let in, let loose
immortālis , -e , <i>adj.</i> (2)	without death, immortal
impedimentum , -ī , <i>n.</i> (1)	hindrance; <i>pl.</i> , baggage
impediō , -īre , -īvī , -ītus (2)	hinder
impellō , -ere , -pulī , -pulsus (2)	drive on, excite
imperātor , -ōris , <i>m.</i> (2)	commander, gen- eral
imperātum , -ī , <i>n.</i> (4)	order
imperītus , -a , -um , <i>adj.</i> (3)	unskilled, inex- perienced
imperium , -ī , <i>n.</i> (2)	command, power
imperō , -āre , -āvī , -ātus (2)	command, order
impetrō , -āre , -āvī , -ātus (3)	get one's re- quest, secure permission
impetus , -ūs , <i>m.</i> (3)	attack
impōnō , -ere , -posuī , -positus (4)	put on, impose
* imprōvisus , -a , -um , <i>adj.</i>	unexpected
in , <i>prep. with abl. and</i> <i>acc.</i> (1)	in, on (<i>with abl.</i>); into (<i>with acc.</i>)
incendium , -ī , <i>n.</i> (4)	fire, burning

incendō, -ere, -cendī, -cēnsus (2)	set on fire
incidō, -ere, -cidī (4)	fall upon, hap- pen
incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus (1)	begin, undertake
incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	incite
incolō, -ere, -uī (4)	dwell, inhabit
incolumis, -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	unharmed, safe
incommodum, -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	disadvantage, de- feat
inde, <i>adv.</i> (3)	from there, thence
inducō, -ere -dūxī, -ductus (1)	lead in, induce
industria, -ae, <i>f.</i> (4)	industry
ineō, -īre, -īvī or -īī, -itus (3)	enter upon, be- gin
inferō, -ferre, intulī, illā- tus (3)	carry against
* inferus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i>	low (īmus = bot- tom of)
infirmus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (4)	weak
infra, <i>adv. and prep.</i> <i>with acc.</i> (3)	beneath
iniciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (4)	throw into, in- spire
inimicus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	hostile; (<i>as noun</i> = enemy)
iniquus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	uneven, unfavor- able, unjust
initium, -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	beginning
iniūria, -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	wrong
inopia, -ae, <i>f.</i> (2)	need, lack
insequor, -ī, -secūtus (3)	pursue
insidiae, -ārum, <i>f.</i> (4)	plot, stratagem
instituō, -ere, -stitūī, -stitūtus (4)	establish, under- take, begin

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institūtum, -ī, n. (4)	custom, institu- tion
instō, -āre, -stitī, -stā- tūrus (4)	press on, threaten
instruō, -ere, -strūxī, -strūctus (2)	arrange
insula, -ae, f. (1)	island
integer, -gra, -grum, adj. (1)	whole, unim- paired
intellegō, -ere, -lēxī, -lēctus (3)	understand
inter, prep. with acc. (2)	between, among
intercipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus (1)	intercept, cut off
interclūdō, -ere, -clūsī, -clūsus (2)	shut off, cut off, stop
intereō, -īre, -ivī or -iī, -itūrus (3)	perish
interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus (2)	kill
intericiō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (3)	throw between, intervene
interim, adv. (2)	meanwhile
intermittō, -ere, -misi, -missus (1)	interrupt, dis- continue
interrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	ask
* intervāllum, -ī, n.	distance, interval
intrā, prep. with acc. (4)	within
inveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus (2)	come upon, find
invideō, -ēre, -vidī, -vīsus (2)	envy
invito, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	invite
ipse, ipsa, ipsum, dem. pron. (1)	self, the very
is, ea, id, adj. and dem. pron. (1)	this, that (adj.); he, she, it (pron.)

<i>ita, adv.</i> (3)	so
<i>itaque, adv.</i> (3)	and so
<i>item, adv.</i> (3)	likewise
<i>iter, itineris, n.</i> (2)	journey
<i>iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus</i> (1)	order
<i>iūdex, -dicis, m.</i> (1)	judge, juror
<i>iūdicium, -ī, n.</i> (1)	trial, judgment
<i>iugum, -ī, n.</i> (4)	yoke, ridge
<i>iumentum, -ī, n.</i> (4)	beast of burden
<i>iūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus</i> (3)	swear
<i>iūs, iūris, n.</i> (2)	justice, right
<i>iūs iurandum, iūris iurandī, n.</i> (4)	oath
* <i>iūstitia, -ae, f.</i>	justice
<i>iūstus, -a, -um, adj.</i> (3)	just

L

<i>labor, -ōris, m.</i> (3)	work, trouble
<i>labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus</i> (1)	labor, suffer
<i>lapis, -pidis, m.</i> (4)	stone
<i>lateō, -ēre, -uī</i> (4)	lie hidden
<i>lātitudō, -dinis, f.</i> (4)	width
* <i>lātus, -a, -um, adj.</i>	wide
<i>latus, lateris, n.</i> (4)	side
<i>laus, laudis, f.</i> (2)	praise
<i>lēgātiō, -ōnis, f.</i> (3)	embassy, depu- tation
<i>lēgātūs, -ī, m.</i> (3)	envoy, lieuten- ant
<i>legiō, -ōnis, f.</i> (3)	legion, regiment
* <i>legiōnārius, -a, -um, adj.</i>	legionary
<i>legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctus</i> (2)	pick, gather, read
<i>levis, -e, adj.</i> (2)	light (in weight)
<i>lēx, lēgis, f.</i> (1)	law
<i>liber, librī, m.</i> (1)	book

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liber, -era, -erum, <i>adj.</i> (1)	free
liberī, -ōrum, m. (3)	children
liberō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (1)	set free
libertās, -tātis, f. (1)	freedom
licet, -ēre, licuit or licitum est (2)	it is lawful, per- mitted
lingua, -ae, f. (1)	tongue, lan- guage
littera, -ae, f. (4)	letter (of alpha- bet); <i>pl.</i> , epistle
lītus, -toris, n. (4)	shore
locō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (1)	place, put, set
locus, -ī, m.; pl., loca, -ōrum, n. (1)	place
longē, adv. (1)	far
longus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	long
loquor, -ī, locūtus (3)	talk, speak
lūx, lūcis, f. (1)	light

M

magistrātus, -ūs, m. (3)	magistracy, magistrate
magnitūdō, -dinis, f. (2)	size, importance
magnopere, adv. (2)	greatly
magnus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	large
maiōrēs, -um, m. (3)	forefathers, elders
mandātum, -ī, n. (4)	order
mandō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (3)	put into hands of, intrust, order
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsūrus (2)	remain
manus, -ūs, f. (2)	hand, group, force
mare, -is, n. (2)	sea

maritimus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	maritime, naval
māter , -tris, <i>f.</i> (1)	mother
māteria , -ae, <i>f.</i> (4)	timber, stuff
medius , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	middle, middle of
memoria , -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	memory
mēns , mentis, <i>f.</i> (2)	mind
* mēnsis , -is, <i>m.</i>	month
mercātor , -ōris, <i>m.</i> (4)	trader
mereō , -ēre, -uī, -itus (5)	deserve
metus , -ūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	fear, anxiety
meus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	my, mine
mīles , -litis, <i>m.</i> (1)	soldier
mīlitāris , -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	military
mille , <i>indecl. adj.</i> (2)	one thousand
minuō , -ere, minui, minūtus (4)	make less, lessen
mittō , -ere, mīsi, missus (1)	send
modo , <i>adv.</i> (3)	only
modus , -ī, <i>m.</i> (2)	manner
moneō , -ēre, -uī, -itus (1)	advise, warn
mōns , montis, <i>m.</i> (2)	mountain
mora , -ae, <i>f.</i> (4)	delay
moror , -ārī, -ātus (3)	delay
mors , mortis, <i>f.</i> (2)	death
mōs , mōris, <i>m.</i> (3)	custom, habit
moveō , -ēre, mōvī, mōtus (1)	move
multitūdō , -dinis, <i>f.</i> (2)	multitude
multum , <i>adv.</i> (2)	much
multus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (2)	much, many
mūniō , -īre, -īvī, -ītus (2)	fortify
mūnitiō , -ōnis, <i>f.</i> (3)	fortification
mūnus , -neris, <i>n.</i> (4)	duty, service, gift
mūrus , -ī, <i>m.</i> (4)	wall

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N

nam , <i>conj.</i> (2)	for
nancīscor , -ī, nactus or nanctus (4)	find, get (by chance)
nāscor , -ī, nātus (3)	be born
nātiō , -ōnis, <i>f.</i> (3)	nation, tribe, race
nātūra , -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	nature
nāvigium , -ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	boat
nāvigō , -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	sail
nāvis , -is, <i>f.</i> (2)	ship
-nē , <i>enclitic</i> (1)	(<i>sign of a ques- tion</i>)
nē , <i>conj.</i> (3)	that not, lest
nē . . . quidem , <i>adv.</i> (2)	not even
nec , <i>see neque</i>	
necessārius , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (2)	necessary, ur- gent
necesse , <i>indecl. adj.</i> (3)	necessary
negōtium , -ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	business, trouble
nēmō , <i>dat.</i> , nēminī , <i>m.</i> (3)	no one
neque , <i>nec</i> , <i>adv.</i> (1)	and not; nor
neque (nec) . . . neque (nec) (1)	neither . . . nor
nihil , <i>n.</i> , <i>indecl.</i> (3)	nothing
nisi , <i>conj.</i> (3)	if not, unless
nōbilis , -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	noble, famous
nōbilitās , -tātis, <i>f.</i> (4)	nobility, fame
noceō , -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (2)	injure
noctū , <i>adv.</i> (4)	at night
nocturnus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	at night, noc- turnal
nōlō , nōlle , nōluī (3)	be unwilling
nōmen , -minis, <i>n.</i> (1)	name
nōn , <i>adv.</i> (1)	not
nōndum , <i>adv.</i> (4)	not yet

nōn modo . . . sed	not only . . . but
etiam (3)	also
nōnnūlli, -ae, -a,	some (<i>i.e.</i> , not
pl. adj. (3)	no)
nōnus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	ninth
noster, -tra, -trum,	our
adj. (1)	
nōtus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	known
novem, indecl. adj. (1)	nine
novus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	new
nox, noctis, f. (2)	night
nūllus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	no (no one in
	<i>gen. and abl.</i>)
numerus, -ī, m. (1)	number
numquam, adv. (3)	never
nunc, adv. (1)	now
nūntiō, -āre, -āvī,	announce, de-
-ātus (1)	clare
nūntius, -ī, m. (4)	messenger, mes-
	sage

O

ob, prep. with acc. (2)	on account of
obiciō, -ere, -iēcī,	throw against,
-iectus (2)	oppose
obses, -sidis, com-	hostage
mon (3)	
obsideō, -ere, -sēdī,	besiege
-sessus (2)	
obsidiō, -ōnis, f. (4)	siege
obtimeō, -ēre, -tinuī,	obtain, hold,
-tentus (1)	have
occāsiō, -ōnis, f. (4)	chance, oppor-
	tunity
occidō, -ere, -cīdī,	cut down, kill
-cīsus (4)	
occulō, -ere, occulū,	conceal
occultus (4)	
occultus, -a, -um,	concealed
adj. (3)	

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occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	seize, occupy
occurrō, -ere, -currī or -cucurrī, -cursūrus (3)	run against, run to meet, occur
* ōceanus, -ī, m.	ocean
octāvus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	eighth
octō, indecl. adj. (1)	eight
ōdī, ōdisse, ōsūrus (2)	hate
odium, -ī, n. (3)	hatred
offero, -ferre, obtulī, oblātus (3)	carry against, present, put in way of
officium, -ī, n. (1)	duty, service, courtesy
omnīnō, adv. (4)	on the whole, at all, altogether
omnis, -e, adj. (2)	every, all
* onerārius, -a, -um, adj.	of burden
onus, -neris, n. (4)	burden, cargo, weight
opera, -ae, f. (3)	work, service, aid
opīniō, -ōnis, f. (3)	thought, reputation
oportet, -ēre, oportuit (1)	it is fitting
oppidānus, -ī, m. (4)	townsman
oppidum, -ī, n. (1)	town
oppōnō, -ere, -posui, -positus (2)	put against, oppose
opportunitās, -tātis, f. (4)	advantage, opportunity
* opportūnus, -a, -um, adj.	suitable, advantageous
opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressus (4)	overwhelm, crush
oppugnātiō, -ōnis, f. (4)	siege, attack
oppugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	attack
[ops] opis, f. (3)	aid, assistance; pl., resources

opus, operis, *n.* (3)
 orātiō, -ōnis, *f.* (2)
 ōrdō, -dinis, *m.* (2)
 orior, orīri, ortus (3)
 ōrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (3)
 ōs, ōris, *n.* (4)
 os, ossis, *n.* (4)
 ostendō, -ere, -tendī,
 -tentus (2)

work, need
 speaking, speech
 rank, class
 arise, rise
 (speak) beg, ask
 face, mouth
 bone
 show

P

pābulātiō, -ōnis, *f.* (4)
 pābulor, -ārī, -ātus (4)
 pācō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (1)
 paene, *adv.* (4)
 pāgus, -ī, *m.* (4)
 palam, *adv.* (4)
 palūs, -ūdis, *f.* (4)
 pār, paris, *adj.* (2)
 parō, -āre, -āvi,
 -ātus (1)
 pars, partis, *f.* (2)
 partim, *adv.* (4)
 parum, *adv.* (3)
 parvus, -a, -um, *adj.* (1)
 passus, -ūs, *m.* (2)
 pateō, -ēre, patuī (3)
 pater, -tris, *m.* (1)
 patior, -ī, passus (3)
 paucī, -ae, -a, *pl. adj.* (1)
 paulātim, *adv.* (4)
 paulō, *adv.* (*with com-*
parative) (4)
 paulum, *adv.* (4)
 pāx, pācis, *f.* (1)
 pecūnia, -ae, *f.* (1)
 pecus, -coris, *n.* (4)
 pedes, -ditis, *m.* (4)

foraging
 get fodder, forage
 pacify
 almost
 district, canton
 openly
 swamp
 equal
 get ready, pre-
 pare for
 part
 partly
 little, too little
 small
 pace (*about five*
feet)
 lie open, be ob-
 vious, extend
 father
 allow, suffer
 few
 little by little
 a little
 a little
 peace
 money
 cattle
 foot-soldier

28 LATIN VOCABULARY

pedester, -tris, -tre, <i>adj.</i> (2)	infantry
* peditātus, -ūs, m.	infantry
* pellis, -is, f.	hide, skin
pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsus (2)	drive, defeat
* pendō, -ere, pependī, pēnsus	hang, weigh, pay
per, prep. with acc. (1)	through
perducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus (1)	lead through, extend
pereō, -ire, -iī, -itū- rus (3)	(go through), perish
perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus (3)	carry through, endure
perficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum (2)	accomplish
perfuga, -ae, m. (3)	deserter, fugitive
perfugiō, -ere, -fūgī (3)	flee (through), escape
perfugium, -ī, n. (3)	place of refuge
periculum, -ī, n. (1)	danger, trial
perītus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (2)	skilled, experi- enced
permaneō, -ēre, -mānsī, -mānsūrus (2)	remain, hold out
permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus (1)	permit, grant, intrust
permoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus (1)	arouse, disturb
perpetuus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	everlasting
persequor, -ī, -secū- tus (3)	pursue closely
perspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectus (3)	see through, un- derstand
persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsi, -suāsum (2)	persuade
perterreō, -ēre, -terrui, -territus (2)	alarm, frighten

pertineō, -ēre, -tinuī (1)	reach, extend, pertain
perturbō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (4)	disturb, alarm
pervenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum (2)	come through, arrive
pēs, pedis, m. (4)	foot
petō, -ere, petivī or petiī, petitus (1)	seek
* phalanx, -angis, f.	phalanx
pīlum, ī, n. (4)	javelin
plānitēs, -ēī, f. (3)	plain
plēbs, -is (plēbēs, -eī), f. (4)	common people
plēnus, -a, -um, adj. (2)	full
plērique, -aeque, -aque, pl. adj. (4)	the most, the majority
plērumque, adv. (3)	for the most part
poena, -ae, f. (1)	penalty
polliceor, -eri, pollicitus (3)	promise
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positus (2)	put, place
pōns, pontis, m. (2)	bridge
* populo, -ari, -atus	overrun, ravage, raid
populus, -i, m. (1)	people
porta, -ae, f. (1)	gate
portō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (1)	carry
portus, -ūs, m. (3)	harbor
poscō, -ere, poposci (4)	demand
possum, posse, potuī (1)	be able
post, prep. with acc. (1)	after, behind
postea, adv. (1)	afterwards
posterus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	next, later
postquam, conj. (3)	after
* postridiē, adv.	on the next day
postulō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (3)	demand
potestas, -tātis, f. (2)	power, author- ity, chance

30 LATIN VOCABULARY

potior, -irī, potītus (3)	get possession of
potius, <i>adv.</i> (3)	rather, sooner
praebeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (4)	hold before, offer, furnish, display
praecipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus (2)	order, instruct, advise
praedicō, -ere, -dixī, -dictus (2)	foretell
* praedor, -ārī, -ātus	rob, plunder
praefectus, -ī, <i>m.</i> (4)	governor, captain, mayor
praefficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus (2)	put in charge of
praemittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus (1)	send ahead
praemium, -ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	reward
praesēns, -entis, <i>adj.</i> (2)	present, in person
praesertim, <i>adv.</i> (4)	especially
praesidium, -ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	garrison, guard
praesum, -esse, -fuī (2)	be in command of
praeter, <i>a prep. with acc.</i> (4)	except
praetereā, <i>adv.</i> (4)	besides
praetor, -ōris, <i>m.</i> (4)	praetor, judge
premō, -ere, pressi, pressus (2)	press, oppress
prex, precis, <i>f.</i> (4)	prayer
prīdiē, <i>adv.</i> (4)	on the day before
prīmō, <i>adv.</i> (4)	at first
primum, <i>adv.</i> (4)	first
prīmus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	first
prīnceps, -ipis, <i>m.</i> (1)	leader, chief man
prior, -ius, <i>adj.</i> (3)	earlier, first
prīstinus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (4)	former, old
prīusquam, <i>conj.</i> (3)	before
prīvātus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	private

privō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	deprive of
prō, prep. with abl. (1)	in front of, on behalf of
prōcēdō, -ere, -cessī, (1)	go forward, advance
procul, adv. (4)	at a distance
prōcurrō, -ere, -cucurrī or -currī, -cursum (3)	run forward
prōdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus (1)	lead forward
proelior, -ārī, -ātus (4)	battle
proelium, -ī, n. (1)	battle
profectiō, -ōnis, f. (4)	departure
proficiscor, -ī, profectus (3)	start, set out
profugiō, -ere, -fūgī (3)	flee forth, escape
prōgredior, -ī, -gressus (3)	step forward, advance
prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (1)	prohibit, prevent
prōiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (2)	throw forward
prōnūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	proclaim
prope, adv. and prep. with acc. (3)	near
properō, -āre, -āvī (1)	hurry
propinquus, -a, -um, adj. (2)	near; as noun, a relative
prōpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positus (2)	put before, propose
propter, prep. with acc. (2)	on account of
propterea, adv. (3)	for this reason
prōsequor, -ī, -secūtus (3)	follow forth, escort
prōvideō, -ēre, -vidī, -visus (1)	foresee

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prōvincia, -ae, f. (4)	province
pūblicus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	belonging to the state, official, public
puella, -ae, f. (1)	girl
puer, puerī, m. (1)	boy
pugna, -ae, f. (4)	fight, battle
pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum (1)	fight
pulcher, -chra, -chrum, adj. (1)	beautiful
putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	think

Q

quā, adv. (3)	where
quadrāgintā, indecl. adj. (3)	forty
quadringentī, -ae, -a, pl. adj. (2)	four hundred
quaerō, -ere, quaesivī, quaesitus (2)	seek, inquire
quaestor, -ōris, m. (3)	treasurer, quæstor
quam, conj. and adv. (1)	than (<i>conj.</i>); how? (<i>adv. of degree</i>)
quantus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	how great
quārtus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	fourth
quattuor, indecl. adj. (1)	four
quattuordecim, indecl. adj. (2)	fourteen
-que, enclitic conj. (1)	and
queror, -ī, questus (3)	complain
quī, quae, quod, rel. pron. (2)	who
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque (4)	whoever

quidam, quaedam, quid- dam, indef. pron. (4)	a certain one
quidem (postpositive) adv. (2)	indeed, certainly
quiēscō, -ere, quiēvī (4)	rest, become quiet
quīn, conj. (3)	but that (<i>with expressions of doubt</i>)
quīndecim, indecl. adj. (2)	fifteen
quīnquāgintā, indecl. adj. (3)	fifty
quīnque, indecl. adj. (1)	five
quīntus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	fifth
quis, quid, interrog. pron. (1)	who?
quisquam, quicquam or quidquam, indef. pron. (4)	any one at all (<i>with negative</i>)
quisque, quaeque, quid- que, indef. pron. (4)	each one
quō, interrog. and rel. adv. (3)	whither
quod, conj. (2)	because
quodsi, conj. (4)	but if
quōminus, conj. (3)	that . . . not, from (<i>with expressions of hindrance</i>)
quoniam, conj. (3)	since
quōque, adv. (4)	also

R

rādix, -icis, f. (4)	root, base
* rārus, -a, -um, adj.	wide apart, scattered
ratio, -ōnis, f. (2)	account, theory, manner

34 LATIN VOCABULARY

recēns, -entis, <i>adj.</i> (2)	fresh, new, re- cent
recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus (2)	take back, re- ceive
recūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	refuse
reddō, -ere, reddidī, redditus (2)	give back
redeō, -īre, -iī, -itum (3)	go back
redigō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctus (1)	drive back, re- duce, render
redūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus (1)	lead back
referō, -ferre, rettulī, relātus (3)	bring back, re- port
reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus (2)	repair
refugiō, -ere, -fūgī (3)	flee back (from), run away from, avoid
rēgīna, -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	queen
regiō, -ōnis, <i>f.</i> (3)	district
rēgius, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	royal
rēgnum, -ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	kingdom
regō, -ere, rēxī, rēc- tus (4)	rule
rēiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (2)	throw back
relinquō, -ere, -līquī, -lictus (1)	leave behind, abandon
reliquus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	the rest, remain- ing, remainder of
remaneō, -ēre, -mānsī (2)	stay behind, re- main
rēmex, -igis, <i>m.</i> (4)	oarsman
remittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus (1)	send back
removeō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus (1)	move back, re- move

repellō, -ere, reppulī, repulsus (2)	drive back, re- pulse
repente, adv. (4)	suddenly
repentinus, -a, -um, adj. (4)	sudden
reperiō, -īre, repperī, reperitus (3)	find, discover
rēs, rei, f. (2)	thing
rēs frūmentāria, f. (2)	grain supplies
rēs militāris, f. (2)	military affairs, art of war
rēs pūblica, f. (2)	commonwealth, government
resistō, -ere, -stitī, (2)	resist
respondeō, -ēre, -spondī, -spōnsus (1)	answer
respōnsum, -ī, n. (4)	answer
restituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtus (4)	set back (in place)
retineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentus (1)	hold back, retain
revertō, -ere, -vertī (4)	turn back, re- turn
revocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	recall
rēx, rēgis, m. (1)	king
rideō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsus (2)	laugh
ripa, -ae, f. (4)	bank
rūrsus, adv. (4)	again

S

sacer, -cra, -crum, adj. (1)	sacred
saepe, adv. (3)	often
sagittārius, -ī, m. (4)	bowman
salūs, -ūtis, f. (1)	safety
satis, adv. (2)	enough, quite
satisfaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factus (2)	satisfy

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saxum, -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	rock
scientia, -ae, <i>f.</i> (4)	knowledge
sciō, -īre, -ivī, -ītus (2)	know
scribō, -ere, scripsī, scriptus (1)	write
scūtum, -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	shield
secundus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1), (3)	second; favorable
sed, <i>conj.</i> (1)	but
sēdecim, <i>indecl. adj.</i> (2)	sixteen
sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessūrus (2)	sit
semper, <i>adv.</i> (3)	always
senātus, -ūs, <i>m.</i> (2)	senate
sententia, -ae, <i>f.</i> (3)	thinking, thought, opinion
sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsus (2)	feel, realize
septem, <i>indecl. adj.</i> (1)	seven
septendecim, <i>indecl. adj.</i> (2)	seventeen
septimus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	seventh
sequor, -ī, secūtus (3)	follow
serviō, -īre, -iī, -ītum (2)	serve
servitūs, -tūtis, <i>f.</i> (1)	slavery
servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	save, protect
servus, -ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	slave
sescentī, -ae, -a, <i>pl. adj.</i> (2)	six hundred
sex, <i>indecl. adj.</i> (1)	six
sexāgintā, <i>indecl. adj.</i> (3)	sixty
sextus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	sixth
sī, <i>conj.</i> (2)	if
sī quis, qua, quid or quod, <i>indef. pron.</i> (4)	if any

sic , <i>adv.</i> (3)	thus, so
sicut or sicuti , <i>adv.</i> (4)	just as, as if
signum , -ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	sign, signal, standard
silva , -ae, <i>f.</i> (1)	forest
similis , -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	like
simul , <i>adv.</i> (4)	at the same time
* simulātiō , -ōnis, <i>f.</i>	pretence
sine , <i>prep. with abl.</i> (2)	without
singulāris , -e, <i>adj.</i> (2)	single, unusual
singulī , -ae, -a, <i>pl.</i> <i>adj.</i> (3)	one each, one at a time
sinister , -tra, -trum, <i>adj.</i> (2)	left (hand)
socius , -ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	ally, comrade
sōl , sōlis, <i>m.</i> (4)	sun
sollicitō , -āre, -āvi, -ātus (4)	make anxious, tamper with, bribe
solum , <i>adv.</i> (3)	only
solus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	alone, only
solvō , -ere, solvi, solūtus (3)	loose, set sail, pay
soror , -ōris, <i>f.</i> (1)	sister
spatium , -ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	space, time, dis- tance
speciēs , -iēi, <i>f.</i> (4)	appearance, pre- tence
spectō , -āre, -āvi, -ātus (1)	look at
spērō , -āre, -āvi, -ātus (2)	hope
spēs , -ei, <i>f.</i> (2)	hope
sponte suā (4)	of one's own accord
statim , <i>adv.</i> (4)	at once
statiō , -ōnis, <i>f.</i> (4)	outpost, picket
statuō , -ere, -uī, -ūtus (4)	set up, decide
stipendium , -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	tribute, pay, ser- vice

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stō, stāre, steti, statum (4)	stand
studeō, -ēre, -uī, (4)	be eager, be zealous
studium, -ī, n. (4)	zeal, enthusiasm
sub, prep. with abl. and acc. (3)	under, beneath, at the foot of
subeō, -īre, -iī, -itus (3)	undergo, suffer
subitō, adv. (4)	suddenly
sublevō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	lighten, relieve, assist
submittō, -ere, -misi, -missus (2)	send to assistance of, yield to
subsequor, -ī, -se-cūtus (3)	follow closely
subsidium, -ī, n. (4)	reserve, assistance
succēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessūrus (2)	come up, succeed
succurrō, -ere, -curri, -cursūrus (3)	rush to rescue, relieve
sui, reflexive pron. (2)	himself, herself, themselves
sum, esse, fui, futūrus (1)	be
summa, -ae, f. (3)	sum total, chief command
sūmō, -ere, sūmpsī, sūmptus (2)	take, assume
superbus, -a, -um (3)	proud
superō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	overcome, excel, surpass
superus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	high (summus = top of)
supplicium, -ī, n. (1)	punishment
supportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	bring up, furnish
suprā, adv. and prep. with acc. (4)	above
suscipiō, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptus (1)	undertake

suspiciō, -ōnis, *f.* (3)
 suspicor, -ārī, -ātus (3)
 sustineō, -ēre, -tinuī,
 -tentus (1)
 suus, -a, -um, *adj.* (2)

suspicion
 suspect
 hold up, sustain,
 withstand
 his (her, its,
 their) own

T

tālis, -e, *adj.* (2)
 tam, *adv.* (3)
 tamen, *adv.* (3)
 tantus, -a, -um, *adj.* (3)
 tardō, -āre, -āvi,
 -ātus (3)
 tardus, -a, -um, *adj.* (1)
 tegō, -ere, tēxi,
 tēctus (4)
 tēlum, -ī, *n.* (3)
 * temperō, -āre, -āvi,
 -ātus
 tempestās, -tātis, *f.* (4)
 temptō, -āre, -āvi,
 -ātus (2)
 tempus, -poris, *n.* (1)
 teneō, -ēre, tenuī,
 tentus (1)
 tergum, -ī, *n.* (4)
 terra, -ae (1)
 terror, -ōris, *m.* (4)
 tertius, -a, -um, *adj.* (1)
 * testūdō, -dinis, *f.*
 timeō, -ēre, timuī (1)
 timidus, -a, -um, *adj.* (1)
 timor, -ōris, *m.* (2)
 toga, -ae, *f.* (4)
 tollō, -ere, sustulī,
 sublātus (3)
 tot, *indecl. adj.* (4)

such
 so
 nevertheless
 so great
 check
 slow, late
 cover, protect
 missile, weapon
 regulate, restrain
 season, stormy
 weather
 test, try, at-
 tempt
 time
 hold, keep
 back, rear
 land, earth
 dread, fright
 third
 tortoise, testudo
 fear
 fearful
 fear
 Roman outer
 garment, toga
 lift up, remove,
 destroy
 so many

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tôtus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	all, whole of
trādō, -ere, -didī, -ditus (2)	hand over
trādūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus (2)	lead across
trahō, -ere, trāxī, trāctus (2)	drag
trāciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus (2)	throw across, pierce
trāns, <i>prep. with acc.</i> (1)	across
trānseō, -īre, -iī, -itūrus (3)	go across, cross
trānsportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	carry across, transport
trecentī, -ae, -a, <i>adj.</i> (2)	three hundred
tredecim, <i>indecl. adj.</i> (2)	thirteen
trēs, tria, <i>adj.</i> (1)	three
tribūnus, -ī, <i>m.</i> (4)	tribune
tribuō, -ere, tribuī, tribūtus (3)	assign, distribute
trīduum, -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	period of three days
trīgintā, <i>indecl. adj.</i> (3)	thirty
* triplex, -licis, <i>adj.</i>	threefold
trucidō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	slaughter, massacre
tū, tuī, <i>pers. pron.</i> (2)	you
tueor, -ēri (3)	look at, watch over, maintain
tum, <i>adv.</i> (1)	then
tumulus, -ī, <i>m.</i> (4)	mound
turpis, -e, <i>adj.</i> (3)	disgraceful
turris, -is, <i>f.</i> (2)	tower
tūtus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	safe
tuus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	your

U

ubi, <i>adv. and. conj.</i> (1)	where, when
ūllus, -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	any

ultrā , <i>prep. with acc.</i> (3)	beyond
ultrō , <i>adv.</i> (4)	voluntarily
ună , <i>adv.</i> (4)	together, in company
unde , <i>adv.</i> (4)	whence
undecim , <i>indecl. adj.</i> (2)	eleven
undēvigintī , <i>indecl. adj.</i> (2)	nineteen
undique , <i>adv.</i> (4)	from all sides, on all sides
universus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (3)	altogether, all
unus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (1)	one
urbs , <i>urbis</i> , <i>f.</i> (2)	city
usque , <i>adv.</i> (4)	even till, even to
usus , -ūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	use, experience
* ut or utī , <i>conj.</i>	that, in order that, so that
uterque , -traque, -trum- que, <i>adj.</i> (3)	both, each
utilis , -e, <i>adj.</i> (3)	useful
utor , -ī, <i>ūsus</i> (3)	use, make use of

V

* vacō , -āre, -āvī	be empty, unoc- cupied
vacuus , -a, -um, <i>adj.</i> (4)	vacant, desti- tute of
vadum , -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	ford
valeō , -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (3)	be strong
vallēs , -is, <i>f.</i> (4)	valley
vāllum , -ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	rampart, palisade
vāstō , -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	lay waste
vehementer , <i>adv.</i> (4)	violently
veniō , -īre, vēnī , ventum (2)	come
ventus , -ī, <i>m.</i> (4)	wind
verbum , -ī, <i>n.</i> (3)	word

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vereor, -ēri, veritus (3)	fear, respect
vērō, adv. (2)	in truth, but
versor, -ārī, -ātus (3)	be engaged in, be busy
vertō, -ere, vertī, versus (4)	turn
vērus, -a, -um, adj. (1)	true
* vesper, -eris or -erī, m.	evening, west
vester, -tra, -trum, adj. (1)	your
vetus, -teris, adj. (3)	old
vetustus, -a, -um, adj. (3)	old
via, -ae, f. (1)	highway, road
viātor, -ōris, m. (3)	wayfarer, traveler
victor, -ōris, m. (4)	victor, conqueror
victōria, -ae, f. (1)	victory
vīcus, -ī, m. (4)	village
videō, -ēre, vidī, vīsus (1)	see
vigilia, -ae, f. (4)	watch (of the night)
vīgintī, indecl. adj. (2)	twenty
villa, -ae, f. (1)	farmhouse
vincō, -ere, vicī, victus (2)	conquer
vinculum, -ī, n. (4)	chain
vīnea, -ae, f. (4)	shed
vir, virī, m. (1)	man, hero
virtūs, virtūtis, f. (1)	manliness, courage
vīs, vim (acc.) f. (2)	force, violence; <i>pl.</i> , strength
vīta, -ae, f. (1)	life
vītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	avoid
vīvus, -a, -um, adj. (2)	alive
vix, adv. (4)	scarcely
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	call

volō, velle, volui (3)	wish, desire
voluntās, -tātis, f. (4)	good will, purpose, wish
vōx, vōcis, f. (1)	voice, speech, remark
vulgus, -ī, n. (3)	rabble, crowd
vulnerō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus (2)	wound
vulnus, -neris, n. (2)	wound

PART II

The same words arranged in alphabetical groups on the basis of frequency of occurrence in the first five books of Cæsar. The numbers above each group indicate the number of occurrences.

749	340	219
{ quā	atque	{ non
{ qui		{ non dum
725	311	
{ eo (<i>adv.</i>)	omnis	205
{ is	293	{ facio
	ut, (<i>uti</i>)	{ factum
696		possum
in	281	
	e, ex	199
685		cum (<i>conj.</i>)
sum	250	
619	{ res	182
et	{ res famili-	noster
	{ aris	
558	{ res militaris	177
-que	{ res publica	{ neque (<i>nec</i>)
		{ neque . . .
447	240	{ neque
ad	suus	
		172
445	239	hostis
sui	a, ab	
		164
398	223	castra
{ hic (<i>pron.</i>)	{ magnus	
{ hic (<i>adv.</i>)	{ magnopere	161
{ huc	{ maiores	locus

154 mitto	102 miles	78 cognosco
149 cum (<i>prep.</i>)	98 navis reliquus	77 quam
148 { pars partim	93 { una unus	75 { ne ne . . . quidem
122 { si si quis	91 legatus { superus summa	populus
117 de dies	89 venio	74 iter
115 legio	87 copia	71 consilium video
111 ipse	86 { causa causā	70 flumen
109 { quis quo	finis	69 aut do { eodem idem
107 bellum	85 mille	ille
106 { quod quod si	82 dico { multus multum	67 eques per
105 habeo	80 exercitus	66 iubeo { sed non modo . . . sed etiam
104 civitas	79 proelium	

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63 numerus tempus	47 { primo primum primus propter virtus	39 contineo periculum
62 equitatus	46 circiter peto	38 auxilium convenio
61 tantus	45 passus relinquo	37 impetus utor
59 oppidum	44 ager parvus	36 frumentum ita { longus longe spes totus
58 alius	43 duo recipio	35 { certe certus discedo imperium intellego teneo
57 homo	42 constituo fuga { imperatum impero	34 acies { celer celeriter iam ibi infero pervenio
56 contendo	41 existimo fero gero hiberna nihil { nonnulli nullus proficiscor	33 fio telum { tum cum . . . tum
54 arma multitudo	40 pugno ubi	
51 coepi obses prope tamen volo, velle		
50 pro transeo		
48 etiam inter interficio		

32	nam	signum
accipio	pauci	spatium
animus	salus	
annus	tertius	23
ante		{ ample
capio	26	{ amplius
{ facilis	adventus	appello
{ facile	consuesco	colloco
silva	domus	duco
	finitimus	fides
	impedimen-	quantus
	tum	
31	iniuria	22
accido	manus	accedo
apud	princeps	amicitia
conicio	quisque	barbarus
provincia	sub	conor
sine	usus	consuetudo
	vallum	pes
		pono
30	25	sustineo
adduco	consisto	
pugna	{ gravis	21
	{ graviter	agmen
29	impedio	at
alter	interim	autem
arbitror	mons	intermitto
{ modo	munitio	occupo
{ modus	novus	pax
munio	quidem	post
nox	uterque	praesidium
		regio
28	24	satis
cogo	ago	
conficio	cohors	20
prohibeo	committo	contra
vis	item	dimitto
	{ paulum	{ fortis
27	{ paulo	{ fortiter
complures	revertor	fortuna
itaque		

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(20)		
{ instituo	{ respondeo	instruo
{ institutum	{ responsum	latus, -eris
natura	senatus	murus
nuntius	singuli	opinio
paro	traduco	oratio
postulo	tres	portus
reperio	undique	priusquam
sequor	victoria	supra
supero	17	tempestas
timor	audio	voluntas
ullus	commodus	15
{ vero	concilium	{ acer
{ verus	defero	{ acriter
19	diu	centurio
celeritas	{ ius	collis
demonstro	{ ius iuran-	comparo
efficio	{ dum	confero
eo, ire	mare	confirmo
expecto	nuntio	deduco
polliceor	occido	deligo
{ praesens	pello	dum
{ praesum	perfero	impetro
propterea	perspicio	incolo
ratio	perterreo	insula
trans	publicus	nisi
18	quin	officium
auctoritas	regnum	omnino
communis	subsidium	pertineo
defendo	vereor	porta
equus	vulnus	{ praeficio
facultas	16	{ praefectus
frater	altitudo	progredior
gratia	apertus	{ sic
littera	armo	{ sicut
oppugno	audeo	14
ordo	circumvenio	aliquis
potestas	commeatus	cohortor
resisto	frumentarius	colloquium
	genus	fossa

(14)	12	aedificium
{ liber, -a, -um	captivus	aestus
{ liberi	casus	altus
medius	compleo	amicus
obtineo	condicio	{ bene
oceanus	coniungo	{ bonus
oportet	consido	clamor
ostendo	decimus	concedo
pons	deditio	cursus
reduco	doceo	despero
rursus	egredior	educō
{ solum	enim	hortor
{ solus	explorator	inde
statuo	{ filia	initium
turris	{ filius	lux
vicus	incito	maritimus
	intra	mos
13	labor	nascor
administro	{ mandatum	nemo
amitto	{ mando	ob
animadverto	memoria	orior
confido	moror	patior
conspicio	natio	permoveo
dux	nomen	praeter
etsi	perturbo	quartus
hiems	{ plerique	quicumque
hora	{ plerumque	simul
idoneus	puto	socius
insequor	quaero	trado
iuro	refero	{ tueor
licet	retineo	{ tutus
magnitudo	ripa	ventus
posterus	saepe	vox
premo	tribunus	
quattuor		10
quisquam		aditus
remitto	11	aestas
timeo	absum	conspectus
vigilia	{ adversus	consulo
vinco	{ adverto	

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(10)	iniquus	experior
converto	latus, -a, -um	gladius
deicio	noceo	imperator
desum	noctu	incendo
excedo	occurro	latitudo
hiemo	potior,	libertas
iam pridem	provideo	mereo
inopia	repentinus	militaris
legatio	septimus	moveo
mercator	sol	nanciscor
mors	tollo	oppugnatio
necessarius	vadum	paco
negotium	valeo	pagus
nolo	vulnero	palus
par		pater
postea	8	paulatim
praemitto	adeo, ire	perficio
praemium	agger	permitto
quidam	ancora	perpetuus
rex	arcesso	persuadeo
scio	caput	pilum
scutum	carrus	praesertim
sex	citerior	propinquus
subsequor	consul	propono
tam	corpus	redigo
unde	cotidianus	remaneo
via	creber	repello
	cupidus	secundus
	débeo	sententia
9	decem	sentio
adorior	deficio	statim
beneficium	desilio	transporto
calamitas	duodecim	triduum
colloquor	egregius	ultro
commoveo	enuntio	vetus
consequor	equester	
divido	exeo	7
eruptio	exercitatio	abdo
expugno	expedio	{ aeger
ineo	expello	{ aegre

(7)	sescenti	ferus
angustus	sexaginta	firmus
appropinquo	spero	fugio
attingo	studium	iacio
brevis	tergum	incommodum
castellum	terra	insidiae
cedo	triginta	iugum
centum	valles	lapis
circumsisto	vasto	litus
comporto	verso	loquor
conscribo	vir	maneo
convoco		materia
curo		minuo
deinde	6	octo
dimico	adsum	opera
dubito	aequus	paene
ducenti	affero	pecus, -oris
eripio	angustiae	perduco
exploro	aqua	praedor
incolumis	{ audacter	produco
inferus	{ audax	profugio
inimicus	augeo	quaestor
intercludo	averto	quindecim
intervallum	ceteri	quoque
navigo	circuitus	recens
nobilis	commemoro	recuso
opportunus	comprehendo	redeo
opprimo	concurro	reficio
opus	congregior	removeo
postridie	conservo	specto
praeterea	cotidie	statio
{ privo	defensor	stipendium
{ privatus	desero	studeo
procedo	desisto	succedo
profectio	dexter	sumo
pronuntio	difficultas	suspicio, -onis
queror	diligenter	victor
quoniam	dolor	vito
reicio	eicio	vix
servitus	evoco	vulgus

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5		
adolescens	onus	biduum
an	oro	cado
classis	pedes	catena
colligo	pedester	circum
commutatio	pellis	claudio
comperio	populor	cliens
confestim	porto	conclamo
consector	praecipio	concursum
conspicor	pridie	coorior
consto	pristinus	cur
contumelia	procul	detrimentum
conventus	proicio	dignitas
cornu	prosequor	dispono
cupio	puer	eventus
decerno	quinque	excito
decerto	reddo	expono
depono	restituo	familiaris
deterreo	satisfacio	frumentor
deus	scribo	frustra
diligentia	sinister	funditor
dispergo	sollicito	honor
distribuo	solvo	immortalis
duodeviginti	species	impello
excipio	submitto	impono
ignis	suscipio	improvisus
imperitus	suspikor	integer
insto	tempto	intercipio
invenio	testudo	intericio
legionarius	tot	iudicium
lex	verto	iustus
libero	viginti	laboro
magistratus	vinea	laus
metus	voco	mens
moneo		mora
necesse	4	-ne
nobilitas	adhibeo	notus
nocturnus	aggredior	numquam
obsidio	alienus	nunc
onerarius	ascendo	occasio
	attribuo	pateo

(4)	antecedo	prior
peditatus	arbor	procurro
pendo	aridus	propero
perfuga	circumdo	quadringenti
permaneo	clam	quintus
persequor	compello, -ere	sagittarius
phalanx	confligo	servo
planities	contentio	sponte (sua)
plebs	cupiditas	sublevo
poena	custodia	tego
posco	defessus	tempero
postquam	difficilis	trecenti
proelior	diversus	tribuo
quadraginta	exiguus	turpis
quinquaginta	exitus	vinculum
rarus	fama	
revoco	gens	2
scientia	immitto	adiungo
semper	incipio	admiror
simulatio	induco	armatura
singularis	inicio	bis
{ subeo	invito	caedo
{ subito	iumentum	concito
supplicium	iustitia	conquiro
supporto	levis	decumanus
timidus	lingua	deprehendo
triplex	mater	despicio
tumulus	mensis	disciplina
universus	navigium	duplex
usque	nonus	ego
vaco	obicio	exemplum
vehementer	obsideo	extruo
verbum	occulo	extra
vesper	occultus	familia
vita	offero	frons
	opportunitas	ignoro
3	(ops) opis	incendium
aetas	plenus	incido
alacer	praebeo	infirmus
antea	prex	

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(2)	commoror	auris
intereo	consulatus	cerno
lateo	cresco	civis
novem	cunctus	curro
octavus	descendo	dirigo
odi	digitus	dormio
oppidanus	dubius	excelsus
pereo	excludo	explico
perfugio	exstinguo	fiducia
peritus	gener	gradus
potius	infra	gratis
quattuor-	invideo	industria
decim	meus	interrogo
quiesco	munus	iudex
quominus	os, oris	lego
repente	pabulatio	liber, -bri
saxum	pabulor	loco
sedecim	palam	odium
septem	parum	oppono
servus	pecunia	os, ossis
similis	perfugium	praedico
soror	praetor	puella
sto	radix	pulcher
tardus	refugio	regina
terror	rego	regius
traicio	remex	rideo
tu	servio	sacer
ultra	succurro	sedeo
urbs	superbus	septendecim
vacuus	tardo	sextus
	traho	talis
	tuus	toga
1	utilis	tredecim
abduco	viator	trucido
addo		undecim
adicio	0	undeviginti
admoneo	aegritudo	vester
bracchium	agricola	vetustus
caedes	ambulo	villa
campus	amo	vivus
commendo		

PART III

Words grouped according to type.

I. NOUNS

1. *First Declension*

agricola, -ae	fuga	porta
amicitia	gratia	provincia
ancora	hora	puella
angustiae	industria	pugna
aqua	iniuria	regina
armatura	inopia	ripa
catena	insidiae	sententia
causa	insula	scientia
contumelia	iustitia	silva
copia	lingua	summa
custodia	littera	terra
diligentia	materia	toga
disciplina	memoria	via
fama	mora	victoria
familia	natura	vigilia
fiducia	opera	villa
filia	pecunia	vinea
fortuna	perfuga	vita
fossa	poena	

2. *Second Declension*

amicus, -i	digitus	modus
animus	equus	murus
annus	filius	numerus
campus	gladius	nuntius
captivus	inimicus	oceanus
carrus	legatus	oppidanus
deus	locus	pagus

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populus	consilium	periculum
praefectus	detrimentum	pilum
sagittarius	exemplum	praemium
servus	factum	praesidium
socius	frumentum	proelium
tribunus	impedimen-	regnum
tumulus	tum	responsum
ventus	imperatum	saxum
vicus	imperium	scutum
vulgus (<i>neut.</i>)	intervallum	signum
ager, agri	incendium	spatium
gener, -eri	incommodum	stipendium
liber, -brī	initium	studium
liberi	institutum	subsidium
puer	iudicium	supplicium
vir	iugum	telum
aedificium, -i	iumentum	tergum
auxilium	(ius) iuran-	triduum
bellum	dum	vadum
beneficium	mandatum	vallum
biduum	navigium	verbum
bracchium	negotium	vinculum
castellum	odium	
colloquium	officium	arma, -orum
concilium	oppidum	castra
	perfugium	hiberna

3. Third Declension

auris, -is	caedes, -is	cohors, -rtis
civis	valles	mors
classis		pars
collis	adolescens,	
finis	-ntis	arbor, -oris
hostis	cliens	clamor
ignis	frons	defensor
mensis	gens	dolor
navis	mens	explorator
pellis	mons	funditor
turris	pons	honor

imperator	ordo	pedes
labor	testudo	
mercator		dux
praetor	agger, -is	iudex
quaestor	frater, -tris	lex
soror	mater	lux
terror	pater	nox
timor		pax
viator	centurio, -onis	prex
victor	commutatio	radix
	condicio	remex
aestas, -tatis	contentio	rex
aetas	deditio	vox
auctoritas	eruptio	
calamitas	exercitatio	agmen, -minis
celeritas	legatio	flumen
civitas	legio	nomen
cupiditas	munitio	(a)
difficultas	natio	palus, -udis
dignitas	obsidio	salus, -utis
facultas	occasio	servitus
libertas	opinio	virtus
nobilitas	oppugnatio	(b)
opportunitas	oratio	corpus, -oris
potestas	pabulatio	litus
tempestas	profectio	pecus
voluntas	ratio	tempus
	regio	
aegritudo,	simulatio	(c)
-dinis	statio	genus, -eris
altitudo	suspicio	latus
consuetudo		munus
latitudo	eques, -itis	onus
magnitudo	miles	opus
multitudo	obses	vulnus

Unclassified

caput	homo	laus
consul	ius	mare
hiems	lapis	mos

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pes	princeps	vesper
phalanx	sol	vis

4. *Fourth Declension*

aditus, -ūs	cursus	metus
adventus	domus (<i>irreg.</i>)	passus
aestus	equitatus	peditatus
casus	eventus	portus
circuitus	exercitus	senatus
commeatus	exitus	usus
concursum	gradus	
conspectus	impetus	cornu, -ūs
consulatus	magistratus	
conventus	manus	

5. *Fifth Declension*

acies, -ei	planities	species
dies	plebes	spes
fides	res	

II. ADJECTIVES

1. *First and Second Declension*

aequus, a, -um	defessus	iustus
alienus	diversus	latus
altus	dubius	legionarius
amplus	egregius	longus
angustus	excelsus	magnus
apertus	exiguus	maritimus
aridus	ferus	medius
barbarus	finitimus	meus
bonus	firmus	multus
certus	frumentarius	necessarius
ceteri, -ae, -a	idoneus	nocturnus
commodus	imperitus	onus
cotidianus	improvisus	notus
cunctus	inferus	novus
cupidus	infirmus	nullus
decimus	inimicus	occultus
decumanus	iniquus	octavus

onerarius	secundus	vetustus
opportunus	septimus	vivus
parvus	sextus	
peritus	solus	aeger, -gra,
perpetuus	superbus	-grum
plenus	superus	creber
posterus	suus	dexter
primus	tantus	integer
pristinus	tardus	noster
privatus	tertius	pulcher
propinquus	timidus	sacer
publicus	totus	sinister
quantus	tutus	uterque
quartus	tuus	vester
quintus	ullus	
rarus	universus	alter, -era,
regius	unus	-erum
reliquus	vacuus	liber
repentinus	verus	

2. Third Declension

audax	immortalis	acer, acris,
duplex	incolumis	acre
triplex	levis	alacer
	militaris	celer, -eris
brevis, -e	nobilis	-ere
communis	omnis	equester
difficilis	similis	pedester
facilis	singularis	
familiaris	talis	praesens
fortis	turpis	recens
gravis	utilis	

III. ADVERBS

antea	praeterea	modo
contra	propterea	omnino
extra	supra	paulo
frustra	ultra	primo
infra		subito
intra	eo	ultro
postea	eodem	vero

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aegre	acriter	diligenter
ample	audacter	fortiter
certe	celeriter	graviter
longe	circiter	vehementer

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERBS

bene	ne . . . quidem	quo
bis	noctu	quoque
clam	non	repente
confestim	nondum	rursus
cotidie	numquam	saepe
cur	nunc	satis
deinde	paene	semper
diu	palam	sic
facile	partim	sicut
gratis	parum	simul
hic	paulatim	statim
huc	paulum	tam
iam	plerumque	tamen
ibi	postridie	tot
inde	potius	tum
interim	praesertim	ubi
ita	pridie	una
itaque	primum	unde
item	procul	undique
magnopere	qua	usque
multum	quidem	vix

IV. PREPOSITIONS

(a) With acc.

ad	extra	praeter
ante	infra	prope
apud	inter	propter
circiter	ob	supra
circum	per	trans
contra	post	ultra

(b) With abl.

a, ab	de	pro
cum	ex, e	sine

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ob-tineo	curro, -ere	in-icio
per-tineo	con-curro	inter-icio
re-tineo	oc-curro	ob-icio
sus-tineo	pro-curro	pro-icio
terreo, -ere	suc-curro	re-icio
de-terreo	dico, -ere	tra-icio
per-terreo	prae-dico	iungo, -ere
video, -ere	duco, -ere	de-iungo
in-video	ab-duco	con-iungo
pro-video	ad-duco	lego, -ere
	de-duco	col-ligo
ago, -ere	e-duco	de-ligo
co-go	in-duco	intel-lego
red-igo	per-duco	mitto, -ere
cado, -ere	pro-duco	a-mitto
ac-cido	re-duco	com-mitto
in-cido	tra-duco	di-mitto
caedo, -ere	facio, -ere	im-mitto
oc-cido	con-ficio	inter-mitto
capio, -ere	de-ficio	per-mitto
ac-cipio	ef-ficio	prae-mitto
ex-cipio	inter-ficio	re-mitto
in-cipio	per-ficio	sub-mitto
inter-cipio	prae-ficio	pello, -ere
prae-cipio	re-ficio	com-pello
re-cipio	satis-facio	ex-pello
sus-cipio	fugio, -ere	im-pello
cedo, -ere	per-fugio	re-pello
ac-cedo	pro-fugio	pono, -ere
ante-cedo	re-fugio	de-pono
con-cedo	(gradior, -i)	dis-pono
dis-cedo	ag-gredior	ex-pono
ex-cedo	con-gredior	im-pono
pro-cedo	e-gredior	op-pono
suc-cedo	pro-gredior	pro-pono
cerno, -ere	iacio, -ere	prehendo, -ere
de-cerno	ad-icio	com-pre-
claudio, -ere	con-icio	hendo
ex-cludo	de-icio	de-pre-
inter-cludo	e-icio	hendo

premo, -ere	in-stituo	in-venio
op-primo	re-stituo	per-venio
quaero, -ere	struo, -ere	
con-qui-ro	ex-struo	eo, -ire
(scando, -ere)	in-struo	ad-eo
a-scendo	tribuo, -ere	ex-eo
de-scendo	at-tribuo	in-eo
scribo, -ere	dis-tribuo	inter-eo
con-scribo	verto, -ere	per-eo
sequor, -i	a-verto	red-eo
con-sequor	ad-verto	sub-eo
in-sequor	animad-	trans-eo
per-sequor	verto	fero, ferre
pro-sequor	con-verto	ad-fero
sub-sequor	re-verto	con-fero
sisto, -ere		de-fero
circum-sisto		in-fero
con-sisto	im-pedio	of-fero
de-sisto	ex-pedio	per-fero
re-sisto	(pario, ere)	re-fero
(specio, -ere)	com-perio	sum, esse
con-spicio	re-perio	ab-sum
de-spicio	venio, -ire	ad-sum
per-spicio	circum-	de-sum
statuo, -ere	venio	pos-sum
con-stituo	con-venio	prae-sum

PART IV

Words to be carefully discriminated :

accēdō, accidō, and	idem and ipse
arcessō	impediō and expediō
aciēs, agmen, and	imperō, impetrō, and
exercitus	petō
aeger, ager, and	inter and intrā
agger	ita and itaque
alius, alter, and altus	item, autem, and
ante and antea	etiam
aetās and aestās	legiō, lēgātiō, and
audiō and audeō	lēgātus
caedō, cadō, and	liber and liber
cēdō	mōs, mors, and mora
cernō and crēscō	nāscor and nancīscor
certus and cēterus	nē and -nē
cīvis and cīvitās	ob and ab
cōgō and cognōscō	ops, opus, and opera
cōnsilium, concilium,	ōs and ōs
and cōnsul	pars and par
cōsistō and cōn-	pateō and patior
stituō	pēs and pedes
cōpia and cōpiae	pōno, possum, and
dux, prīnceps, and	potior
imperātor	porta and portus
eques, equus, and	post, posteā, and
equitātus	postquam
frūmentum and frū-	praefficiō and prae-
menta	sum
gēns and genus	praeter, praeterea,
ibi and ubi	and praetor

propter <i>and</i> prop-	servō <i>and</i> serviō
tereā	sī, sīc, and sicut
pugnō, oppugnō, and	subsidiū <i>and</i> prae-
expugnō	sidium
quaerō <i>and</i> queror	tam, tamen, and
quīdam <i>and</i> quīdem	tantus
quis, quisque, and	tot <i>and</i> tōtus
quisquam	trānseō <i>and</i> trādūcō
reddō <i>and</i> redeō	vis <i>and</i> vir

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